



U.S. Department of Transportation  
Federal Highway Administration



**Safe Roads for a Safer Future**  
*Investment in roadway safety saves lives*

# Safety at Unsignalized Intersections



Unsignalized Intersections



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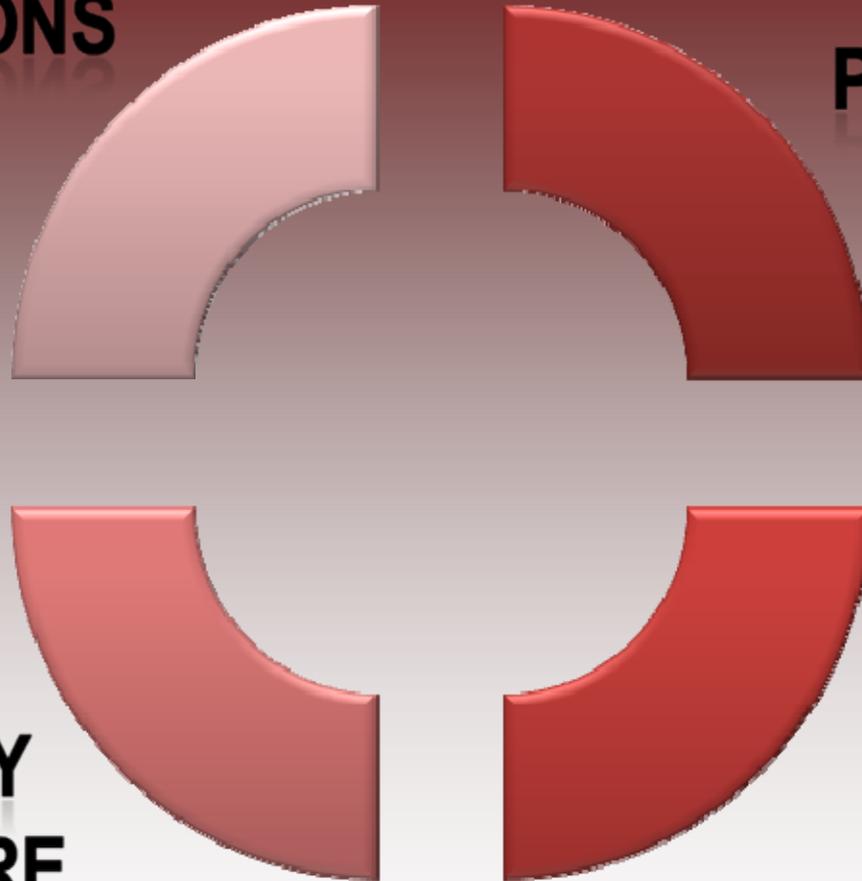


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# FHWA Safety Focus Areas

**INTERSECTIONS**

**PEDESTRIANS**

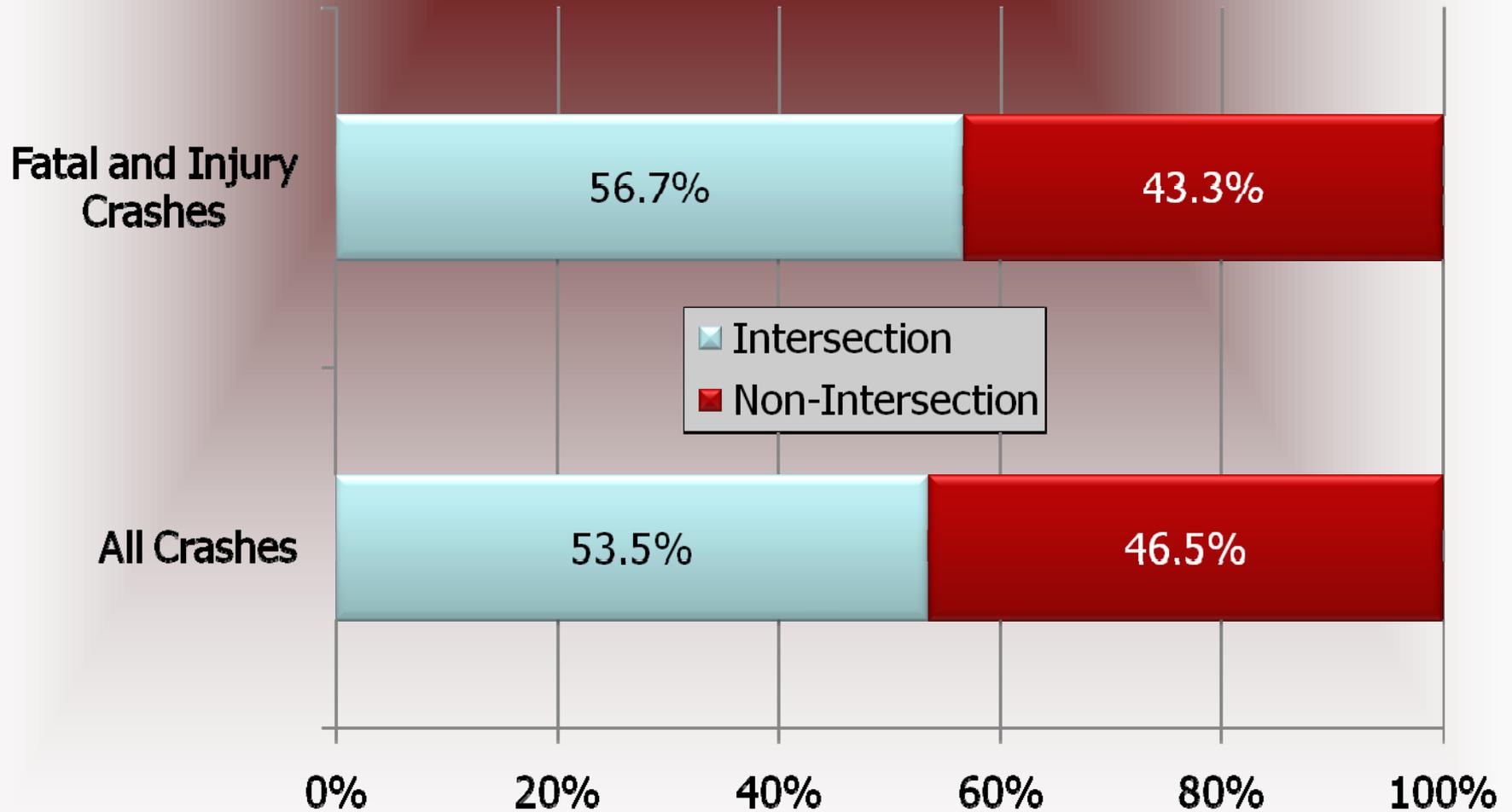


**ROADWAY  
DEPARTURE**

**SPEEDING**

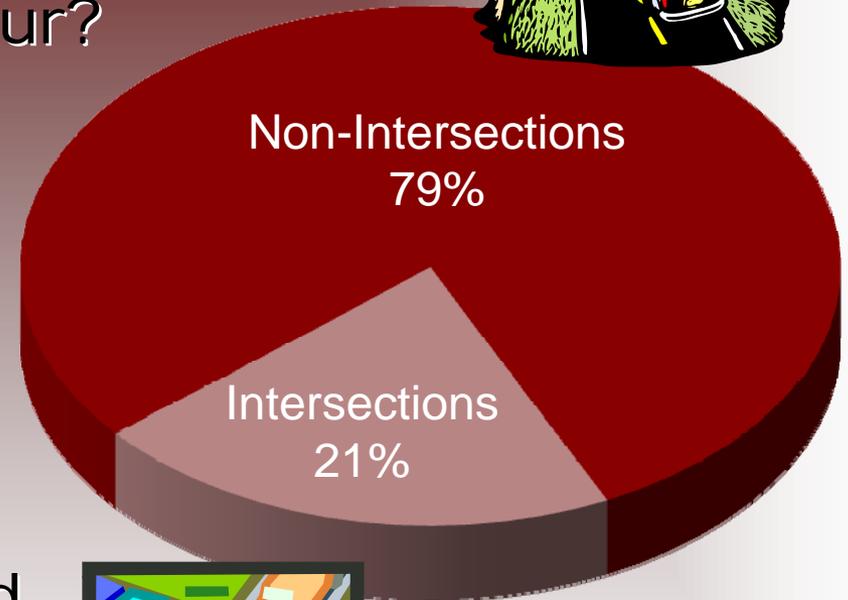


# National Statistics



# National Statistics

There were 41,059 highway fatalities in 2007. Where did they occur?



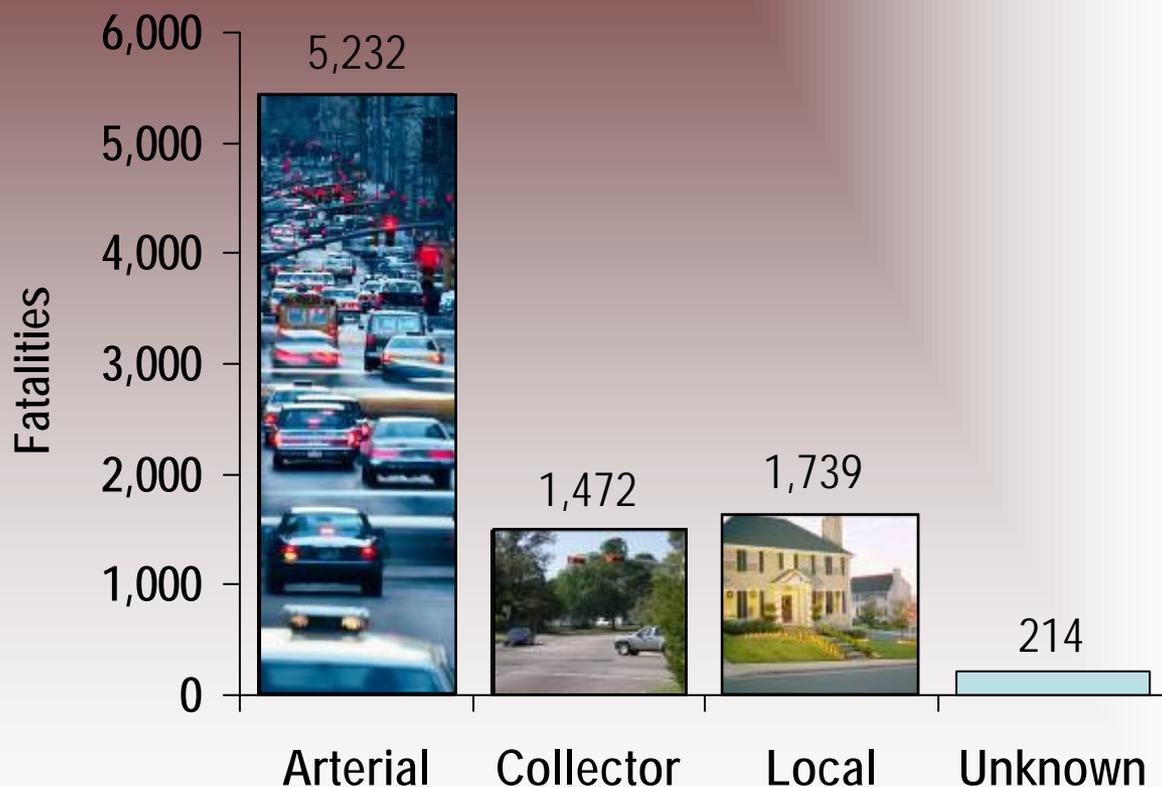
About half of all crashes and half of all injury crashes occur at intersections.



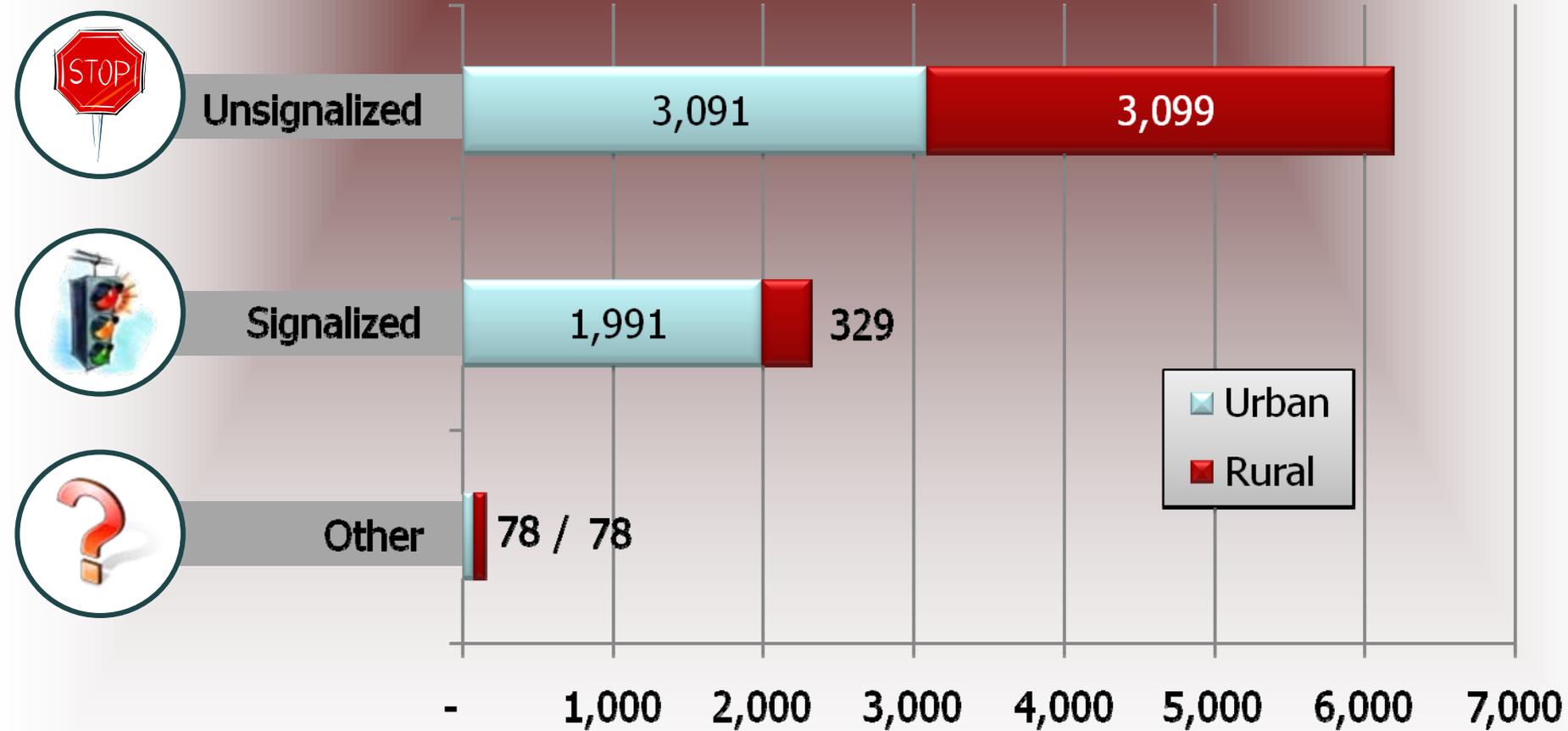
# Intersection Fatalities

There were 8,657 intersection fatalities in 2007.

Where did they occur?

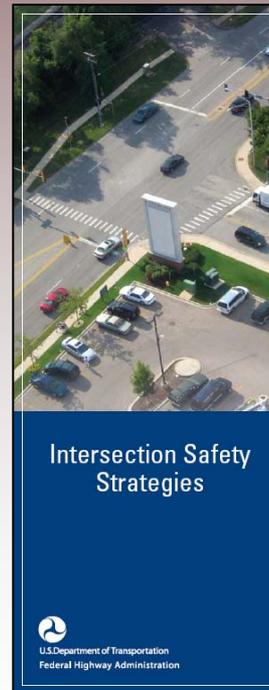
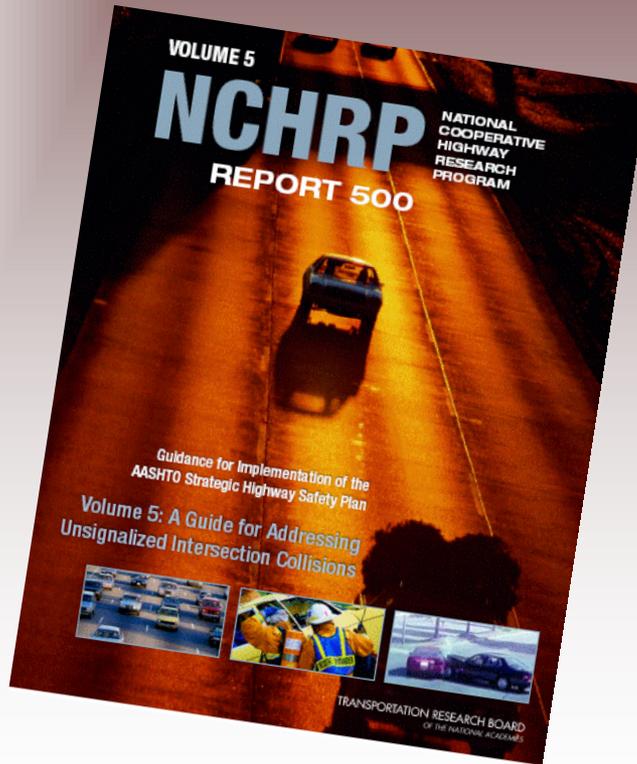


# Intersection Fatalities



# Intersection Safety Guidance

- NCHRP Report 500 Volume 5
- Guide sheets
- Safety Strategies brochure



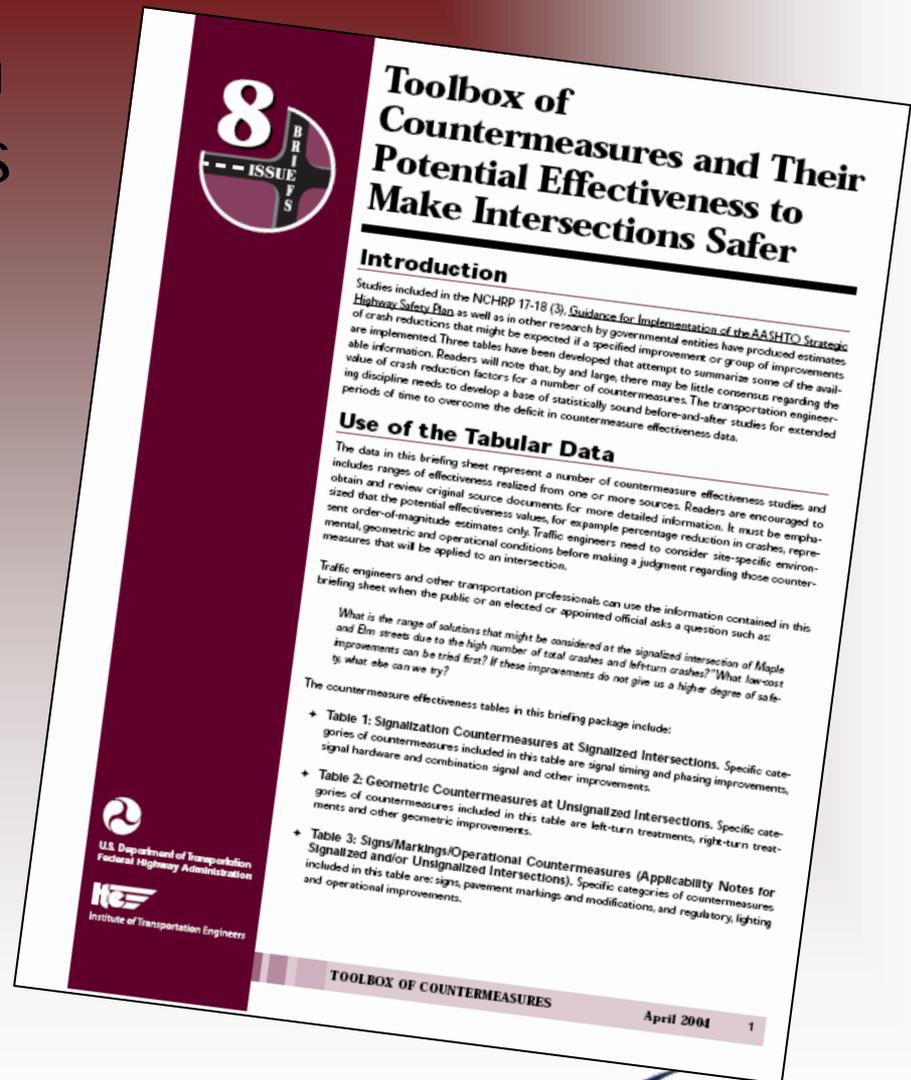
# Typical Intersection Crash Types

- Right angle
- Rear end
- Left turn
- Sideswipe
- Pedestrian/bicycle

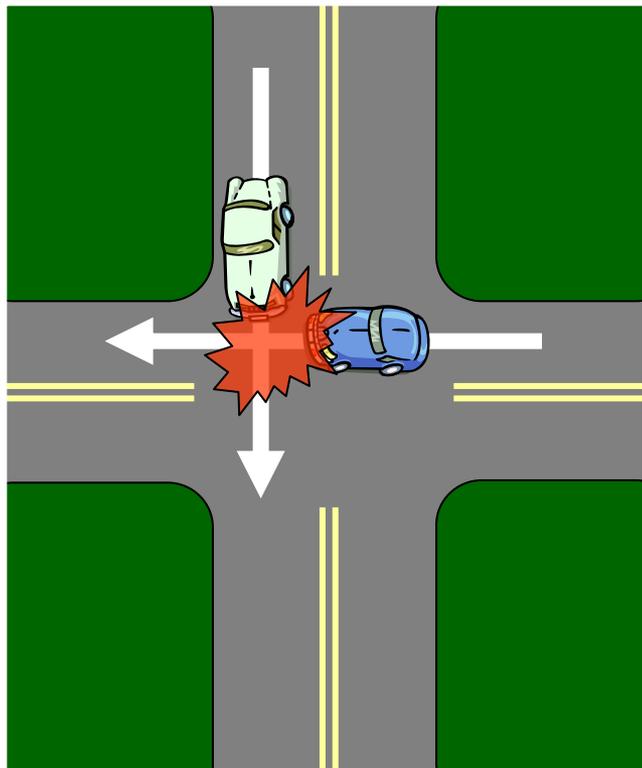


# Crash Reduction Factors

- Quantitative results from research or other studies
- Expected reduction in crashes from implementation of a specific countermeasure



# Angle Crashes



- Account for 53% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
- Potential countermeasures:
  - Clear sight triangles
  - Improve awareness of intersection
  - Apply access management
  - Improve turn lane design
  - Construct roundabouts
  - Construct acceleration lanes
  - Close/relocate intersections
  - Reduce/eliminate skew
  - Post appropriate speed limits
  - Targeted enforcement



# Clear Sight Triangles



# Improve Awareness of Intersection



Double Warning Signs



Oversize Signs



# Improve Awareness of Intersection



← Splitter Island

→ Supplemental Beacons

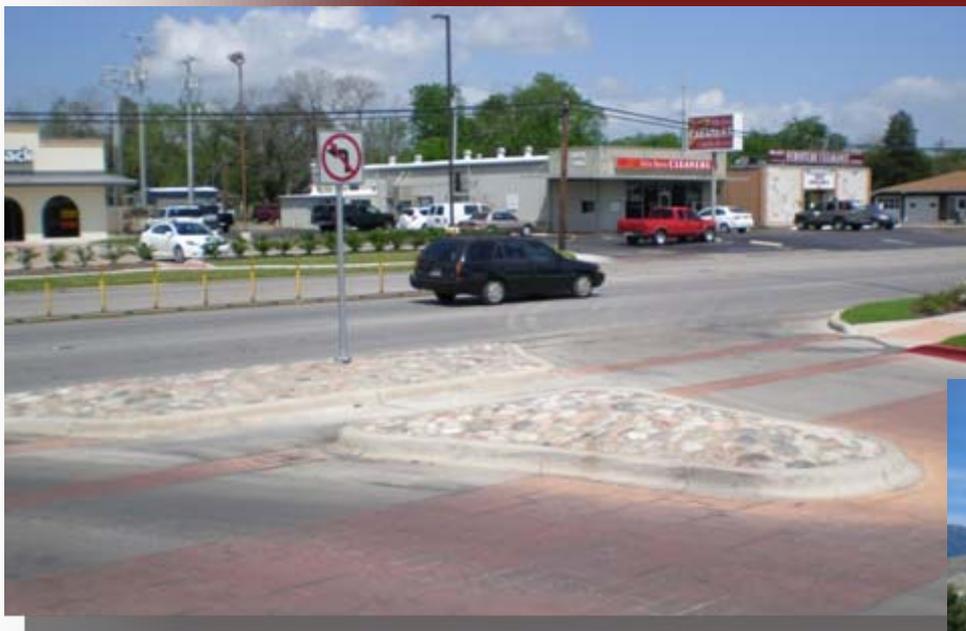


Future  
saves lives

# Improve Awareness of Intersection



# Apply Access Management



# Improve Turn Lane Design



# Construct Roundabouts



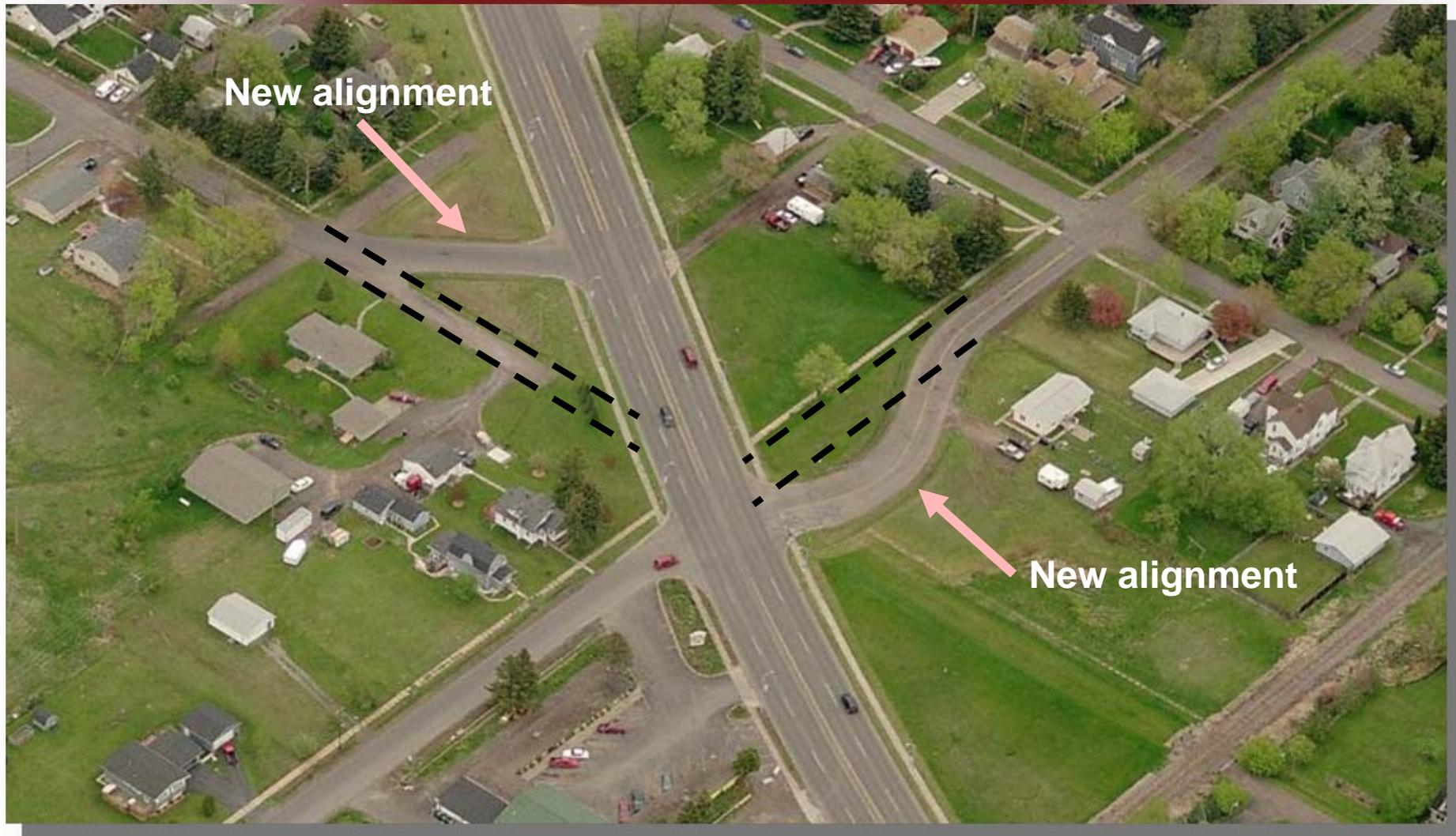
# Construct Left-Turn Acceleration Lanes



# Close / Relocate Intersection



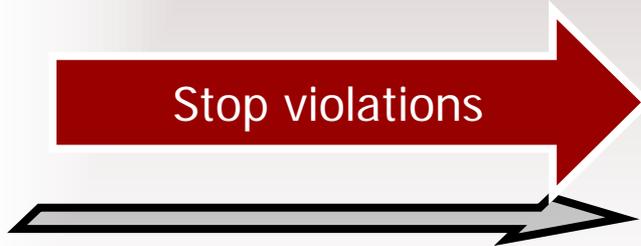
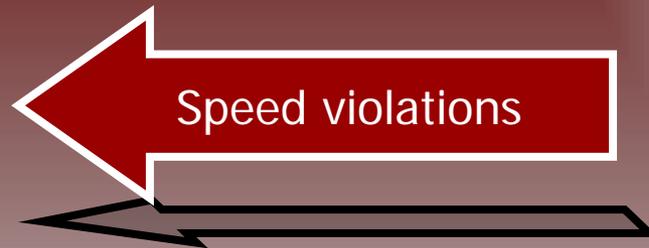
# Reduce/Eliminate Skew



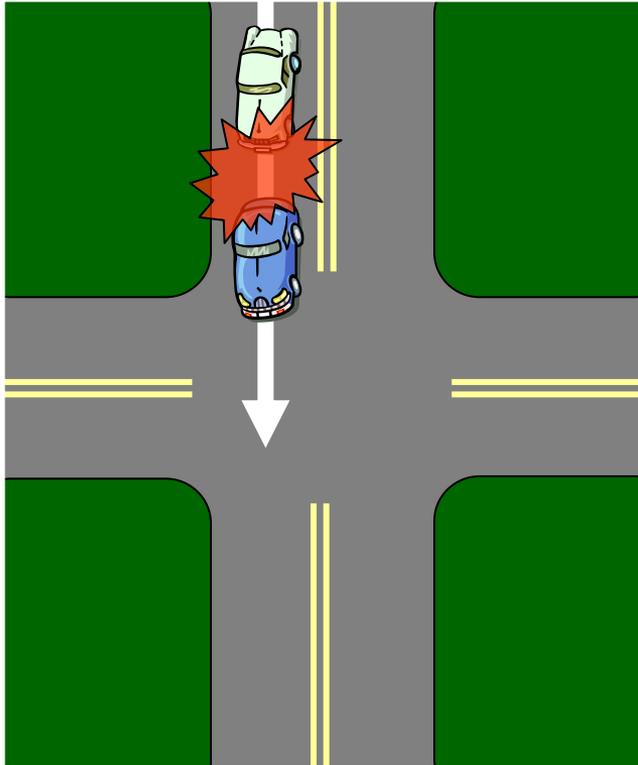
# Post Appropriate Speed Limits on Approaches



# Targeted Enforcement



# Rear End Crashes



- Account for 6% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
  - Potential countermeasures:
    - Install turn lanes
    - Supplemental overhead signing
    - Provide shoulder bypass lanes
    - Provide pavement markings
    - Provide right-turn acceleration lanes
    - Construct roundabouts\*
    - Provide left-turn acceleration lanes\*
    - Provide lighting\*
    - Post appropriate speed limits\*
    - Improve intersection awareness\*
- \* Discussed previously



# Install Turn Lanes



# Supplemental Overhead Signing



# Provide Shoulder Bypass Lanes



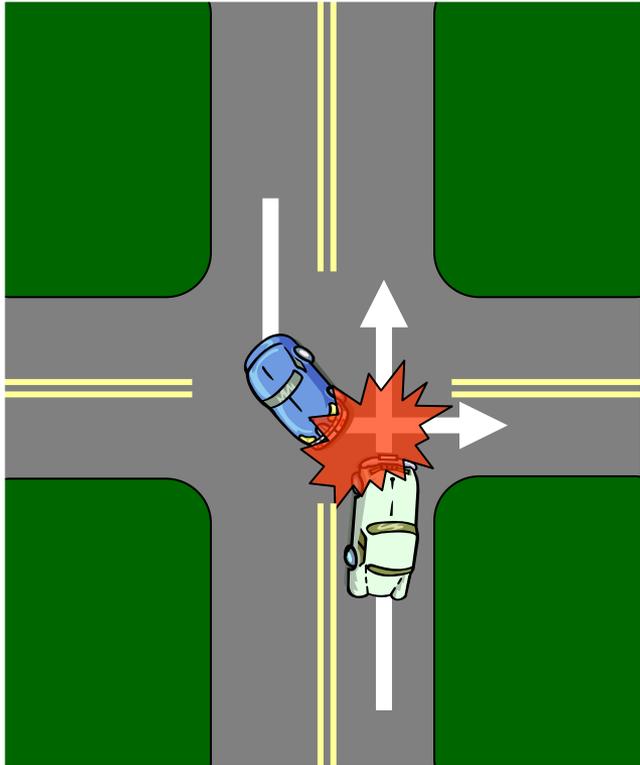
# Provide Pavement Markings



# Provide Right-Turn Acceleration Lanes



# Left Turn Crashes



- Account for 8% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
- Potential countermeasures:
  - Improve turn lane design
  - Implement turn restrictions
  - Use indirect left turn treatments
  - Provide lighting\*
  - Clear sight triangles\*
  - Provide left turn acceleration lanes\*
  - Construct roundabouts\*
  - Close/relocate high-risk intersections\*

\* Discussed previously



# Improve Turn Lane Design



# Improve Turn Lane Design



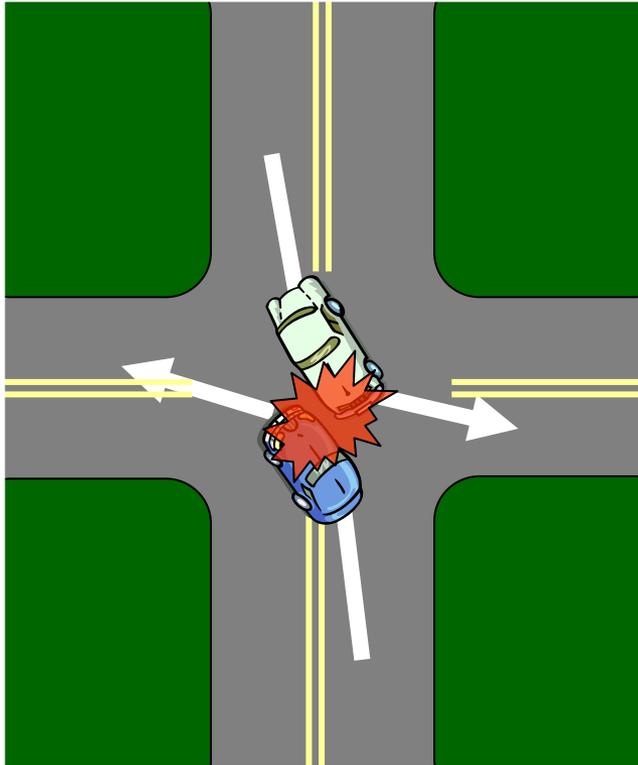
# Implement Turn Restrictions



# Use Indirect Left Turn Treatments



# Sideswipe Crashes



- Account for 2% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersections
- Potential countermeasures:
  - Install pavement markings
  - Provide lane assignment signing or marking
  - Provide right-turn acceleration lanes\*

\* Discussed previously



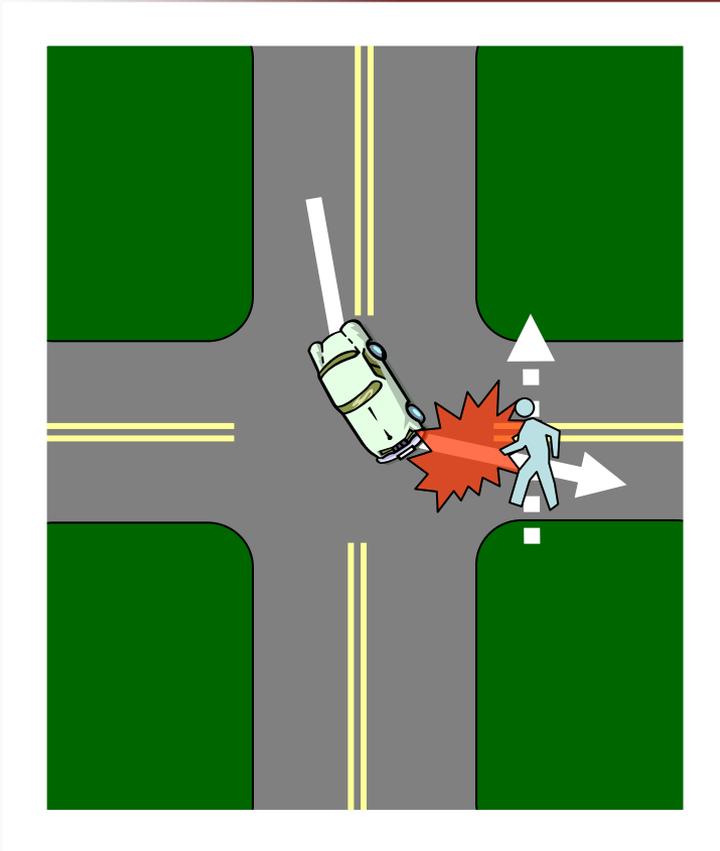
# Provide Striping in Median Area



# Lane Assignment Signing/Marking



# Pedestrian/Bicycle Crashes



- Account for 14% of fatal crashes at unsignalized intersection crashes
- Potential countermeasures:
  - Improve pedestrian/bicycle facilities
  - Provide traffic calming
  - Information and education



# Improve Pedestrian/Bicycle Facilities

Advance crossing warning



Continuous/Setback Sidewalks



# Provide Traffic Calming

Neighborhood circles



Pedestrian bulb-outs

# Information and Education

Web sites

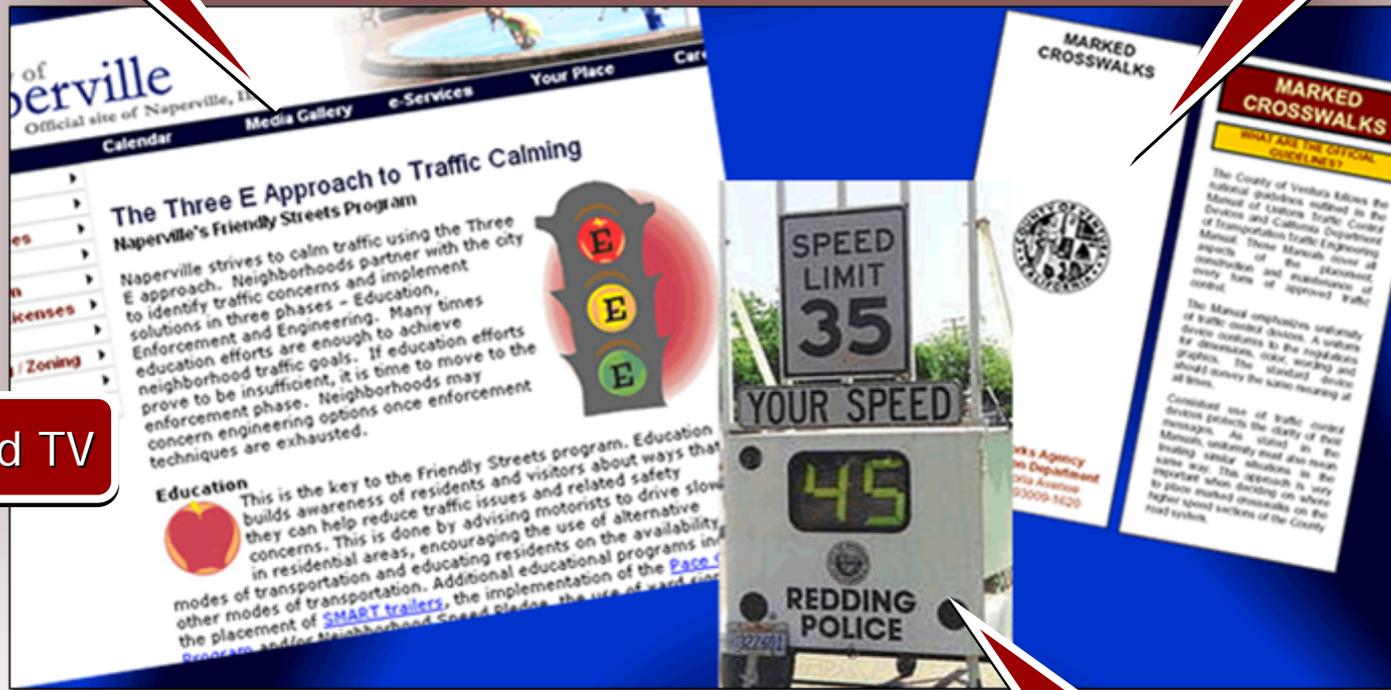
In school programs

Printed material

Radio and TV

Community outreach

Speed trailers



## For More Information

- AASHTO Report 500 Series Volume 5
  - <http://safety.transportation.org/>
- Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices
  - <http://mutcd.fhwa.dot.gov/>
- Toolbox on Intersection Safety and Design
  - <http://www.ite.org/>
- FHWA Office of Safety
  - <http://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/>